

Review - Chapter 5

1. Complete the table below for an initial deposit of \$10,000 at a rate of 1.5%. Round each amount to the nearest dollar.

Time	6 months	1 year	5 years	20 years
Simple Interest Balance	10,075	10,150	10,750	13,000
Compound Interest Balance	10,075	10,150	10,773	13,469

2. Identify each of the following for the function $f(x) = -4 \cdot 2^x$. Then graph the function.

- a. x-intercept none
- b. y-intercept (0, -4)
- c. asymptote $y = 0$
- d. domain all real numbers
- e. range $y < 0$
- f. interval(s) of increase/decrease decreasing over the entire domain

3. Write the equation of each function after the translation described.

- a. $f(x) = 5x$ after a translation 3 units to the left

$$m(x) = 5(x + 3)$$

- b. $g(x) = 2^x$ after a translation 6 units down

$$m(x) = 2^x - 6$$

- c. $h(x) = 4x^2$ after a translation 5 units right and 3 units up

$$m(x) = 4(x - 5)^2 + 3$$

4. Write the exponential function represented by the table of values.

x	0	1	2	3
y	-3	-12	-48	-192

$$f(x) = -3(4^x)$$

5. Rewrite the function $g(x)$ in terms of the basic function $f(x)$.

a. $f(x) = x^3$
 $g(x) = (x - 6)^3$

$$g(x) = f(x - 6)$$

b. $f(x) = -5^x$
 $g(x) = -5^x + 9$

$$g(x) = f(x) + 9$$

6. Represent each translation, $g(x)$, using coordinate notation.

a. $f(x) = x^2$
 $g(x) = x^2 - 4$

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y - 4)$$

b. $f(x) = 4^x$
 $g(x) = 4^{x-5}$

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 5, y)$$

7. Sam graphed the function $f(x) = -4^x$.

a. Write a function that is a reflection of the function about the vertical line $x = 0$.

$$g(x) = -4^{-x}$$

b. Write a function that is a reflection of the function about the horizontal line $y = 0$.

$$g(x) = 4^x$$

8. Describe each graph in relation to its basic function.

a. Compare $f(x) = x^2 - 7$ to the basic function $h(x) = x^2$.

The graph of $f(x)$ is 7 units down from the graph of $h(x)$.

b. Compare $f(x) = b^{x-2}$ to the basic function $h(x) = b^x$.

The graph of $f(x)$ is 2 units to the right of the graph of $h(x)$.

c. Compare $f(x) = x^2 - 7$ to the basic function $h(x) = x^2$.

The graph of $f(x)$ is 7 units down from the graph of $h(x)$.

9. Write each expression in a rational exponent form.

a. $\sqrt[4]{6} = 6^{\frac{1}{4}}$

b. $\sqrt[3]{x^2} = x^{\frac{2}{3}}$

10. Write each expression in radical form.

a. $7^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{7}$

b. $6^{\frac{1}{9}} = \sqrt[9]{6}$

11. Solve each exponential equation for x .

a. $3^{4x} = 531,441$

$$x = 3$$

b. $5^{x-1} = \frac{1}{625}$

$$x = -3$$